

# Victory Over Viruses

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# What is Malware?

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Malware (short for “malicious software”) is a term that refers to a variety of hostile or intrusive software. There are a variety of reasons people create malware: to make money, steal personal information, or even just to prove that they can.

## Types of Malware

# Adware

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Shows advertisements to the user in hopes of generating sales



# Ransomware

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Restricts access to your device until you pay a disclosed amount money



# Viruses

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Self replicating malware that spreads and corrupts/modifies files



# Worms

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Like viruses, but they do not need a host file to be run by the user and they typically spread over an network



# Trojan Horse

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Disguises itself as a normal file to trick the user into downloading and installing malware



# Spyware

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Spies on the users computer and internet activity, sending information back to an unknown source



# Devices Susceptible to Malware

**Computers** - All computers can be infected by malware. Windows, MacOS, and Linux.



Laptops



Desktops



MacOS

# Devices Susceptible to Malware

**Mobile** - All phones and tablets can be infected with malware.



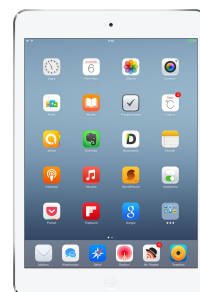
Android Tablets



Android Phones



iPhones



iPads

# Preventative Measures

## Browse Safer

- Don't download files or click on links you're unsure of.
- Use an Ad Blocker
- Look for *https://* in URL bar



**Adblock Plus**



**uBlock Origin**



# Preventative Measures

## Browse Safer

- Use strong passwords
- Microsoft/Apple/Google will *never* call you.
  - Do NOT give remote access to anyone



# Preventative Measures

## Keep Up To Date

- Operating System
- Programs

## Firewall

- Keep active



*Signs*

*you may have*

**Malware**



# 10 SIGNS YOUR COMPUTER HAS A VIRUS



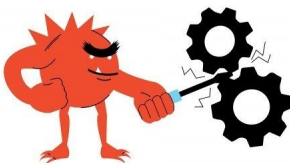
The computer is really slow.

2



Nothing responds when you click on an icon and/or your software applications do not work correctly anymore.

3



The system reboots, freezes up, or crashes for no reason.

4



Your antivirus security program and/or firewall is suddenly disabled.

5



You can't access your disk drives or hard drive.

6



You are suddenly unable to print.

7

**YOUR COMPUTER  
MAY BE AT RISK**



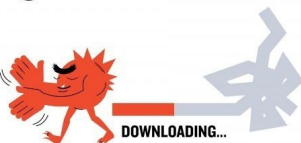
You start seeing strange pop-up windows stating you have a virus or that your computer is infected (the name of the virus program/scanner is something you have not heard of and you can't seem to close the window).

8



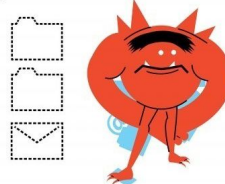
You start seeing pop-up advertisement windows at unexpected (random) times.

9



You have major problems trying to install or download an antivirus software or any other software.

10



You seem to have suddenly lost the icons on the desktop and/or all other program files in your folders.

# Antivirus and Malware Removal

## Antivirus

An antivirus is your first line of defense. Antivirus software is a program or set of programs that are designed to prevent, search for, detect, and remove software viruses, and other malicious software like worms, trojans, adware, and more. - Webroot



## Free Antivirus Options



Windows Defender



Bitdefender®



KASPERSKY Lab



AVG  
Anti-Virus



avast



Avira

## Paid Antivirus Options

**WEBROOT®**  
Smarter Cybersecurity™



**Norton™**  
by Symantec

KASPERSKY Lab



avast

# Malware Removal Tools

These are your second line of defense. They scan and remove infected files that are already on your computer. It does not run at all times in the background and should be ran every so often manually.



## Questions?